

## Changing Cultural Traditions

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### I. Choose the right option from the following statements

Question 1.

Cassandra Fedele was

- (a) Women humanist
- (b) Orator
- (c) Curator
- (d) Professor

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Women humanist

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Question 2.

Erasmus, a Christian humanist was from

- (a) Africa
- (b) Asia
- (c) Holland
- (d) England.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Holland

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Question 3.

Protestant Reformers was

- (a) A document opposing church practises
- (b) A movement against Catholic Church by Martin Luther, a monk
- (c) A mutiny
- (d) Peasants' movement opposing over-taxation.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) A movement against Catholic Church by Martin Luther, a monk

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Question 4.

Copernicus was afraid of printing his manuscript because

- (a) It was not good to mankind
- (b) It was a disclosure of Church's fallacy
- (c) It would here jeopardise his image in society
- (d) He wanted to avoid its bitter percussions in his individual life-time.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) He wanted to avoid its bitter percussions in his individual life-time.

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Question 5.

William Tyndal while presenting English version of Bible says

- (a) It will create public awareness to religion
- (b) Network of Christianity would increase
- (c) It will imprint virtues in the hearts of masses
- (d) It will disclose how trickily, the church and its clergy men have made Bible all for their advantage.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) It will disclose how trickily, the church and its clergy men have made Bible all for their advantage.

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### II. Fill in the blanks

Question 1.

All men are bad and even ready to display their nature partly because of the fact that human desires are .....

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: insatiable

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Question 2.  
Good manners include politeness in speech and activity, dress correctly and positive .....

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: skills

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Question 3.  
She condemned republic for freedom defined in favour of ..... men over those of women.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: desires

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Question 4.  
It is well for a woman to have a ..... and delicate tenderness with an air of feminine sweetness in her every movement/gesture.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: certain soft

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Question 5.  
Clergy would sell ..... which apparently freed the buyer from the burden of the sins he had committed.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: indulgences

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Question 6.  
Complete faith in God alone could ..... to the right life and entry into heaven.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: guide

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Question 7.  
Ignatius Loyola, a Spanish set up the ..... in 1540 to cope with Protestantism.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Jesus Society

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Question 8.  
De revolutionibus of ..... retained by him unpublished till his death bed.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Copernicus

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Question 9.  
..... meant the area of government and of formal religion.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Public sphere of life

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Question 10.  
Europe dissolved in a number of smaller independent states on ..... basis as Italy initially was in dissolved state.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Linguistic.

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III. Write "true" or "untrue" against the following statements:

Question 1.

Andreas Vesalius wrote his-On Anatomy in 1575.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Untrue

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Question 2.

Copernicus could not get published his De Revolutionibus because of poverty of courage.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: true

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Question 3.

To say Middle ages, a period of stagnation and period of renaissance as dynamic, is all correct.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: untrue

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Question 4.

Europe was united as a result of renaissance lighted the minds of masses.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: untrue

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Question 5.

Recognition of knowledge of product of observations and experiment filled the environment with the air of natural sciences i.e. Physics, Chemistry, Biology etc.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: true

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Question 6.

Conch blowing of discussions and debate mandatory to understand subjects on humanities i.e. grammar, rhetoric, poetry, history and moral philosophy gave birth to persons of multiple expertise.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: true

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Question 7.

Life like statues, eg. "The Pieta" indicate the sculptor Michelangelo Buonarroti was equally a good painter and architect in himself.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: true

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Question 8.

Albrecht Durer, an artist says that no man shall ever be able to make a beautiful figure out of his own imagination unless he has well stored his mind by much copying from life.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: true

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Question 9.

No grievance the peasants produced showing disregard to the church in the matter of increase in taxes.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: untrue

Question 10.  
Academy of Sciences set-up in Paris in 1678.

▼ Answer

Answer: untrue

IV. Match the persons with the event/works related to them

Column A	Column B
(i) Leonardo, da Vinci	(a) The DUomo, Florence Cathedral
(ii) Michelangelo	(b) A Humanist who opposed church practices.
(iii) Albrecht Durer	(c) Women activist for empowerment of women.
(iv) Giotto	(d) The Prince (Book on Human nature)
(v) Ptolemy	(e) Protestant Reformation.
(vi) Brunelleschi	(f) Mary holding the body of Jesus (sculpture), The Pieta.
(vii) Niccolo Machiavelli	(g) Brush drawing of Praying Hands.
(viii) Cassandra Fedele	(h) Almagest in Greek language
(ix) Martin Luther	(i) Known as disciple of experiment and scholar in astronomy, natural sciences, physiology and painting.
(x) Thomas More	(j) Painting of the child Jesus, Italy.

▼ Answer

Answer:

Column A	Column B
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